

$$3 - 2 = +1$$

$$P - e = c$$



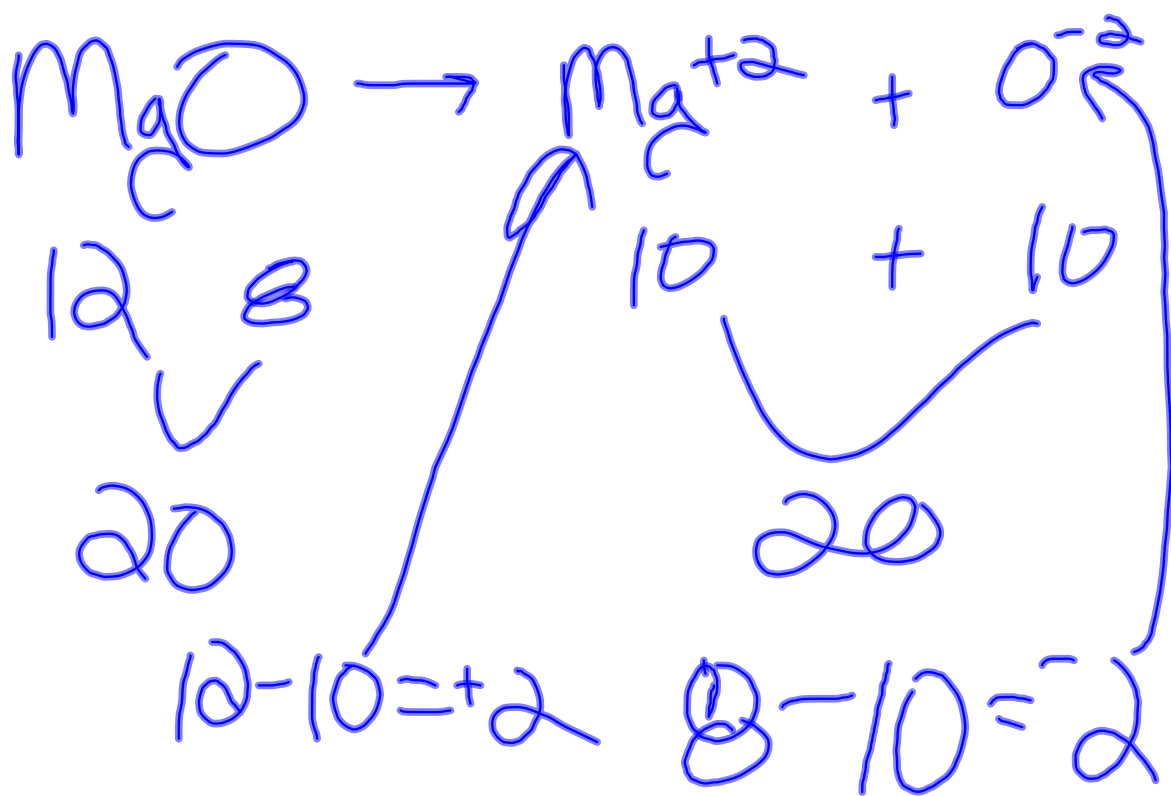
$$17 - 18 = -1$$

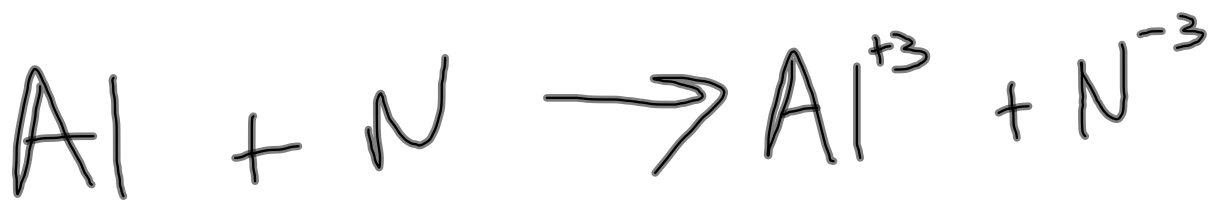
$$P - e = c$$

metals give away

nonmetals share

Ionic Bonds





13 + 7

20

10 10

20

-3

-5

$13 - 10 = +3$

$7 - 10 = -3$



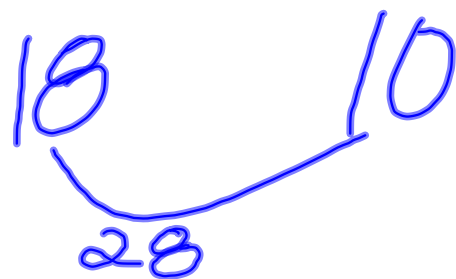
$$\begin{array}{c} 11 + 35 \\ \text{---} \\ 46 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 10 \quad 34 \\ \text{---} \\ 44 \end{array}$$

$$11 - 10 = +1$$

$$35 - 36 = -1$$

1 >



$$\begin{array}{l} 19 - 18 = + \\ 9 - 10 = - \end{array}$$